



Chapter 1 : Overview of Python, Types and Basic			
Element	1-1 to 1-40		
1.1	Overview of Python.....	1-1	
1.1.1	History & Versions.....	1-1	
1.1.2	Features of Python.....	1-2	
1.1.3	Execution of a Python Program.....	1-3	
1.1.4	Flavours of Python.....	1-5	
1.1.5	Innards of Python.....	1-6	
1.1.6	Python Interpreter.....	1-7	
1.1.7	Memory Management in Python.....	1-8	
1.1.8	Garbage Collection in Python	1-9	
1.1.9	Comparison of Python with C and Java	1-11	
1.1.10	Installing Python.....	1-11	
1.1.11	Writing and Executing First Python Program	1-13	
1.1.12	Getting Help.....	1-14	
1.1.13	IDLE.....	1-15	
1.2	Data Types, Variables and Other Basic Elements	1-19	
1.2.1	Comments	1-19	
1.2.2	Docstrings	1-21	
1.2.2(A)	Single line docstring.....	1-22	
1.2.2(B)	Multiline docstring.....	1-22	
1.2.3	Data Types-Numeric Data Type	1-24	
1.2.4	Compound Data Type.....	1-25	
1.2.4(A)	Strings	1-25	
1.2.4(B)	Tuple.....	1-26	
1.2.4(C)	List	1-27	
1.2.5	Boolean Data Type.....	1-28	
1.2.6	Dictionary	1-30	
1.2.7	Sets	1-30	
1.2.8	Mapping	1-31	
1.2.9	Basic Elements of Python.....	1-33	
1.2.10	Variables.....	1-34	
1.3	Programs for Practice	1-36	
Chapter 2 : Input, Output Operation and Control			
	Statements	2-1 to 2-41	
2.1	Input and Output Operations	2-1	
2.1.1	Input Function	2-1	
2.1.2	Output Statements	2-4	
2.1.3	The print () function.....	2-6	
2.1.4	The print("string") function.....	2-6	
2.1.5	The print (variables list) function.....	2-7	
2.1.6	The print(object) function	2-7	
2.1.7	The print (formatted string) function.....	2-7	
2.1.8	Command Line Arguments.....	2-9	
2.1.8(A)	Features of command line argument	2-11	
2.2	Control Statements.....	2-13	
2.2.1	The if statement.....	2-13	
2.2.1(A)	If Statement.....	2-13	
2.2.1(B)	The if ... else Statement	2-14	
2.2.1(C)	The 'if ... elif ... else' Statement	2-15	
2.2.2	Loop Statement	2-17	
2.2.2(A)	While Loop	2-17	
2.2.2(B)	for loop.....	2-19	
2.2.2(C)	The range() function.....	2-19	



2.2.2(D)	Infinite loop.....	2-21	3.2.5(A)	Scalar Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication, and Division.....	3-17
2.2.2(E)	Nested loop.....	2-22	3.2.5(B)	Array Multiplication.....	3-18
2.2.2(F)	The else suite.....	2-24	3.2.5(C)	Exponents and Logarithms.....	3-19
2.2.3	break statement.....	2-25	3.2.5(D)	Trigonometry.....	3-19
2.2.4	Continue statement.....	2-27	3.2.5(E)	Unary Operators/Basic Reduction Function.....	3-20
2.2.5	pass statement.....	2-29	3.2.6	Aliasing Arrays.....	3-20
2.2.6	assert statement.....	2-30	3.2.7	Slicing And Indexing In Numpy Arrays.....	3-21
2.2.7	return statement.....	2-30	3.2.8	Basic slicing.....	3-23
2.3	Programs for Practice.....	2-31	3.2.9	Advanced Indexing.....	3-24
<hr/>			3.2.9(A)	Integer indexing.....	3-24
Chapter 3 : Operators and Arrays			3.2.9(B)	Boolean Array Indexing.....	3-26
3-1 to 3-40			3.2.10	Dimensions of Arrays.....	3-27
3.1	Operators.....	3-1	3.2.11	Attributes of an Array.....	3-30
3.1.1	Arithmetic Operators.....	3-1	3.2.12	The ndim Attribute.....	3-31
3.1.2	Assignment Operators.....	3-2	3.2.13	The shape Attribute.....	3-32
3.1.3	Unary Minus Operator.....	3-3	3.2.14	The size Attribute.....	3-33
3.1.4	Relational Operators.....	3-4	3.2.15	The itemsize Attribute.....	3-33
3.1.5	Logical Operators.....	3-5	3.3	Programs for Practice.....	3-34
3.1.6	Bitwise Operators.....	3-5	<hr/>		
3.1.7	Membership Operators.....	3-6	Chapter 4 : Functions		
3.1.8	Identity Operators.....	3-7	4-1 to 4-32		
3.1.9	Precedence of Operators.....	3-8	4.1	Functions.....	4-1
3.1.10	Associativity of Operators.....	3-9	4.1.1	Function Definition and Call.....	4-1
3.2	Array.....	3-10	4.1.2	Returning Results.....	4-3
3.2.1	Creating Arrays.....	3-10	4.1.3	Returning Multiple Values from a Function.....	4-3
3.2.2	Indexing and Slicing of Arrays.....	3-11	4.1.4	Built-in Functions.....	4-5
3.2.3	Basic Array Operations.....	3-12	4.1.5	Difference between a Function and a Method.....	4-6
3.2.4	Arrays Processing.....	3-14	4.1.5(A)	Function.....	4-6
3.2.5	Mathematical Operations on Array.....	3-17	<hr/>		



4.1.5(B)	Method.....	4-7
4.1.5(C)	Difference between Method and Function	4-8
4.1.6	Pass Value by Object Reference.....	4-8
4.1.7	Parameters and Arguments	4-10
4.1.8	Formal and Actual Arguments	4-10
4.1.9	Positional Arguments.....	4-11
4.1.9(A)	Positional Arguments Specified by an Iterable....	4-11
4.1.10	Keyword Arguments.....	4-12
4.1.11	Default Arguments.....	4-13
4.1.12	Arbitrary Arguments	4-13
4.1.13	Recursive Functions.....	4-15
4.1.14	Anonymous or Lambda Functions.....	4-16
4.1.15	Using Lambda with the filter () Function	4-17
4.1.16	Using Lambda with the map () Function	4-18
4.1.17	Using Lambda with the reduce () Function.....	4-19
4.2	Programs for Practice	4-21

Chapter 5 : Modules **5-1 to 5-24**

5.1	Introduction to Modules in Python.....	5-1
5.2	Functions from Math, Random, Time and Date Module	5-4
5.2.1	More on Modules.....	5-8
5.2.2	Executing Modules as Scripts.....	5-10
5.2.3	The Modules Search Path	5-10
5.2.4	Compiled Python Files	5-11
5.2.5	Standard Modules	5-12
5.3	The dir() Function.....	5-14

5.4	Packages Importing from a Package, Intra-package References, Packages in Multiple Directories	5-15
5.4.1	Packages	5-15
5.4.2	Importing * from a Package	5-18
5.4.3	Intra – Package References	5-19
5.4.4	Packages in Multiple Directories	5-19
5.5	Program for Practice	5-19

Chapter 6 : String, List, Tuples and Dictionaries

6-1 to 6-74

6.1	Strings.....	6-1
6.1.1	Creating Strings.....	6-1
6.1.2	Functions of Strings	6-2
6.1.3	Working with Strings	6-3
6.1.3(A)	Initializing and Accessing the Elements.....	6-3
6.1.3(B)	The Escape Sequence	6-4
6.1.4	Length of a String	6-4
6.1.5	Indexing and Slicing.....	6-4
6.1.6	Repeating and Concatenating Strings	6-6
6.1.7	Checking Membership	6-7
6.1.8	Comparing Strings	6-7
6.1.8(A)	Using Comparison operators.....	6-7
6.1.8(B)	Comparing String by Creating user Defined Function	6-10
6.1.9	Removing Spaces.....	6-10
6.1.10	Finding Substring.....	6-11
6.1.11	Counting Substrings.....	6-12
6.1.12	Immutability	6-12



6.1.13	Splitting and Joining Strings.....	6-13	6.3.1	Creating a Dictionary.....	6-43
6.1.14	Changing Case	6-14	6.3.2	Operators in Dictionary	6-44
6.1.15	Checking Starting and Ending of a String	6-16	6.3.3	Dictionary Methods.....	6-46
6.1.16	Sorting Strings.....	6-17	6.3.4	Using for Loop with Dictionaries.....	6-50
6.1.17	Searching in the Strings.....	6-18	6.3.5	Operations on Dictionaries.....	6-52
6.1.18	Testing Methods.....	6-19	6.3.5(A)	Operations on Definitions.....	6-52
6.1.19	Formatting Strings	6-21	6.3.5(B)	Mutable Operations.....	6-52
6.1.20	Finding the Number of Characters and Words....	6-25	6.3.5(C)	Immutable operations	6-53
6.1.21	Inserting Substrings into a String.....	6-27	6.3.6	Converting Lists into Dictionary.....	6-56
6.2	List and Tuples.....	6-28	6.3.7	Converting Strings into Dictionary	6-58
6.2.1	Lists	6-28	6.3.8	Passing Dictionaries to Functions.....	6-59
6.2.1(A)	Initializing and Accessing the Elements of List....	6-28	6.3.9	Sorting the Elements of a Dictionary using Lambda.....	6-60
6.2.2	List Functions and Methods	6-29	6.3.10	Ordered Dictionaries.....	6-62
6.2.3	List Operations	6-33	6.4	Programs for Practice	6-64
6.2.4	List Slices	6-34		• Module Questions Papers	M-1 to M-03
6.2.5	Nested Lists	6-34		• Lab Manual	L-1 to L-12
6.2.6	Tuples.....	6-36		• Multiple Choice Questions	M-1 to M-9
6.2.6(A)	Creating, Initializing and Accessing The Elements in A Tuple	6-37			
6.2.7	Functions in Tuple	6-39			
6.3	Dictionaries	6-42			